

TSX: IVN | OTCQX: IVPAF

IVANHOE
MINES

INVESTOR PRESENTATION

January 2026

DISCLAIMER AND FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

The information contained in this presentation and other information furnished by or on behalf of Ivanhoe Mines Ltd. ("Ivanhoe") is confidential and has been prepared to assist the recipients hereof in conducting their own evaluation of Ivanhoe and does not purport to be complete or to contain all of the information a recipient hereof may require. Ivanhoe and its affiliates make no representation or warranty as to the accuracy, reliability, reasonableness or completeness of this information and shall not have any liability for any representations regarding information contained in, or for any omission from, this presentation or any other written or oral communications transmitted to the recipient in the course of its evaluation of Ivanhoe. Neither this presentation (nor any part hereof) nor any information or statement contained herein shall form the basis of any contract or commitment whatsoever. The definitive terms of the transactions described herein, if such transactions take place, will be described in the offering materials related to such transactions, when available, and the offering of notes in such transaction will be made only by way of such offering materials (the "Disclosure Package"), which may differ materially from the information presented herein and in connection therewith. By accepting this presentation, you acknowledge and agree to the foregoing sentence. Prospective investors are advised to read the entire Disclosure Package carefully, once available, and will be required to conduct their own independent investigation and analysis and consult with their own attorneys, accountants and other professional advisors regarding the merits and risks of any such investment. The information contained in this presentation is not investment or financial product advice and is not intended to be used as the basis for making an investment decision. This presentation has been prepared without taking into account the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any particular person. As such, this presentation should not be relied upon for the purpose of evaluating the performance of Ivanhoe or for any other purpose.

By accepting this presentation, you hereby acknowledge that you are aware and that you will advise your representatives that the federal and state securities laws prohibit any person who has material, non-public information about a company from purchasing or selling securities of such company or from communicating such information to any other person under circumstances in which it is reasonably foreseeable that such person is likely to purchase or sell such securities.

This presentation shall not, and is not intended to, constitute or contain an offer or invitation to sell, or the solicitation of an offer to buy, and may not be used as, or in connection with, an offer or invitation to sell or a solicitation to buy, any notes or securities of Ivanhoe or any financial instruments related thereto in any jurisdiction. Neither the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission nor any federal, state or provincial securities commission of any jurisdiction has approved or disapproved of the securities or passed upon the adequacy of the Disclosure Package. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

Certain market data information in this presentation is based on management's estimates. Ivanhoe obtained the industry, market and competitive position data used throughout this presentation from internal estimates and research as well as from industry publications and research, surveys and studies conducted by third parties. While Ivanhoe believes these sources to be reliable, this information may prove to be inaccurate because of the method by which Ivanhoe obtained some of the data for its estimates or because this information cannot always be verified due to the limits on the availability and reliability of raw data, the voluntary nature of the data gathering process and other limitations and uncertainties. Statements contained herein describing documents and agreements are summaries only and such summaries are qualified in their entirety by reference to such documents and agreements.

Certain statements in this presentation constitute "forward-looking statements" or "forward-looking information" within the meaning of applicable securities laws, including, without limitation, the timing and results of: (i) statements regarding the ongoing phased development at the Kamoa-Kakula Copper Complex, including construction activities related to the Phase 3 expansion and smelter; (ii) statements regarding the ongoing construction activities and feasibility studies and preliminary economic assessment on the phased development at the Platreef Project; and (iii) statements regarding construction activities at the Kipushi Project. The results of the Kamoa-Kakula 2023 integrated development plan, the 2025 integrated development plan of the Platreef Project and the 2022 feasibility study of the Kipushi Project constitute forward-looking information, and include future estimates of internal rates of return, net present value, future production, estimates of cash cost, proposed mining plans and methods, mine life estimates, cash flow forecasts, metal recoveries, and estimates of capital and operating costs.

Such statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of Ivanhoe, its mineral projects, or industry results, to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements or information. Such statements can be identified by the use of words such as "may", "would", "could", "will", "intend", "expect", "believe", "plan", "anticipate", "estimate", "scheduled", "forecast", "predict" and other similar terminology, or state that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved. These statements reflect Ivanhoe's current expectations regarding future events, performance and results and speak only as of the date of this presentation.

In making such statements, Ivanhoe has made assumptions regarding, among other things: the accuracy of the estimation of mineral resources; that exploration activities and studies will provide results that support anticipated development and extraction activities; that studies of estimated mine life and production rates at the Kamoa-Kakula Project, the Platreef Project and the Kipushi Project will provide results that support anticipated development and extraction activities; that Ivanhoe will be able to obtain additional financing on satisfactory terms; that infrastructure anticipated to be developed or operated by third parties, including electrical generation and transmission capacity, will be developed and/or operated as currently anticipated; that laws, rules and regulations are fairly and impartially observed and enforced; that the market prices for relevant commodities remain at levels that justify development and/or operation; that Ivanhoe will be able to successfully land access with holders of surface rights; and that war, civil strife, and/or insurrection and/or public health crises, including the COVID-19 pandemic, do not impact Ivanhoe's exploration activities or development plans.

Although the forward-looking statements or information contained in this presentation are based upon what management of Ivanhoe believes are reasonable assumptions, Ivanhoe cannot assure investors that actual results will be consistent with these forward-looking statements. They should not be read as guarantees of future performance or results. A number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the results discussed in the forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, the factors discussed under "Risk Factors" in Ivanhoe's most recent Annual Information Form. These forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this presentation and are expressly qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement. Subject to applicable securities laws, Ivanhoe does not assume any obligation to update or revise the forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this presentation. Ivanhoe's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements.

This presentation also contains references to estimates of Mineral Resources (as such term is defined in National Instrument 43-101 - Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects ("NI 43-101")). The estimation of Mineral Resources is inherently uncertain and involves subjective judgments about many relevant factors. Mineral Resources that are not Mineral Reserves do not have demonstrated economic viability. The accuracy of any such estimates is a function of the quantity and quality of available data, and of the assumptions made and judgments used in engineering and geological interpretation (including estimated future production from Ivanhoe's projects, the anticipated tonnages and grades that will be mined and the estimated level of recovery that will be realized), which may prove to be unreliable and depend, to a certain extent, upon the analysis of drilling results and statistical inferences that ultimately may prove to be inaccurate. Mineral Resource estimates may have to be re-estimated based on: (i) fluctuations in copper, nickel, zinc, platinum-group elements (PGE), gold or other mineral prices; (ii) results of drilling, (iii) metallurgical testing and other studies; (iv) proposed mining operations, including dilution; (v) the evaluation of mine plans subsequent to the date of any estimates; and (vi) the possible failure to receive required permits, approvals and licences.

Disclosures of a scientific or technical nature regarding the project development updates at the Kamoa-Kakula Copper Complex in this presentation that are not included in the Kamoa-Kakula Technical Report, have been reviewed and approved by Steve Amos, who is considered, by virtue of his education, experience and professional association, a Qualified Person under the terms of NI 43-101. Mr. Amos is not considered independent under NI 43-101 as he is Executive Vice President, Projects for Ivanhoe Mines. Mr. Amos has verified such technical data.

Other disclosures of a scientific or technical nature in this presentation and not included in any of the Technical Reports, including the Western Forelands Exploration Project, have been reviewed and approved by Tim Williams, who is considered, by virtue of his education, experience and professional association, a Qualified Person under NI 43-101. Mr. Williams is not considered independent under NI 43-101 as he is the Vice President, Geosciences. Mr. Williams has verified such other technical data.

Information in this presentation is based upon, and certain information is extracted directly from, NI 43-101 compliant technical reports prepared by Ivanhoe for each of the Kamoa-Kakula Copper Complex, the Platreef Project and the Kipushi Project, which are available under Ivanhoe's SEDARPlus profile at www.sedarplus.ca. These technical reports include relevant information regarding the effective date and the assumptions, parameters and methods of the mineral resource estimates on the Kamoa-Kakula Copper Complex, the Platreef Project and the Kipushi Project cited in this presentation, as well as information regarding data verification, exploration procedures and other matters relevant to the scientific and technical disclosure contained in this presentation in respect of the Kamoa-Kakula Copper Complex, the Platreef Project and the Kipushi Project.

Ivanhoe and its directors, officers, partners, employees, agents, affiliates, representatives and advisors expressly disclaim any and all liability based, in whole or in part, on the information contained in this presentation or any related offering and marketing materials received by any recipient hereof (which only speak as of the date identified on the cover page of this presentation), errors therein or omissions therefrom.

Cautionary Note to U.S. Investors Concerning Estimates of Reserves and Measured, Indicated and Inferred Resources

Investors are advised that NI 43-101 requires that each category of Mineral Reserves and Mineral Resources be reported separately. Mineral Resources that are not Mineral Reserves do not have demonstrated economic viability. The information presented in this presentation uses the terms "measured," "indicated" and "inferred" mineral resources. U.S. investors are advised that while such terms are recognized and required by Canadian regulations, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission does not recognize these terms. "Inferred mineral resources" have a great amount of uncertainty as to their existence, and as to their economic feasibility. It cannot be assumed that all or any part of an inferred mineral resource will ever be upgraded to a higher category. Under Canadian regulations, estimates of inferred mineral resources may not form the basis of feasibility or other economic studies. U.S. investors are cautioned not to assume that all or any part of measured or indicated mineral resources will ever be converted into mineral reserves. U.S. investors are also cautioned not to assume that all or any part of an inferred mineral resource exists, or is economically mineable.

IVANHOE AT A GLANCE

CORPORATE INFORMATION		
LISTINGS	TSX: IVN OTCQX: IVPAF	
SHARE PRICE	C\$16.40 / share ⁽¹⁾	
MARKET CAP	US\$14.75 billion ⁽¹⁾	
SHARES, OPTIONS, RSUs, PSUs & DSUs	Basic Shares: 1,419.6 million ⁽²⁾ Diluted Shares: 1,436.5 million ⁽²⁾	
NET DEBT POSITION	US\$100.8 million ⁽³⁾	
MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS ⁽¹⁾	CITIC Metal	21.3%
	Zijin Mining	12.2%
	Robert Friedland	11.5%
	Capital Group	9.8%
	Fidelity (FMR)	8.6%
	Qatar Investment Authority	4.1%
	Leading Institutional Investors	Vanguard Rothschild Blackrock PrimeCAP

(1) Source: Bloomberg, as at market close on January 21, 2026, using a CAD:USD exchange rate of 0.73.
(2) Common basic and fully diluted share count as at September 30, 2025.
(3) Net debt consists of total consolidated company debt of \$1.156 billion and total consolidated company cash and cash equivalents of \$1,056 million as at September 30, 2025.



99.7%-pure copper anodes are inspected in the anode yard of the Kamoakakula smelter prior to loadout and export. First production of 99.7%-pure copper anodes commenced in late Q4 2025.

A LEADING PRODUCER, DEVELOPER AND EXPLORER

KAMOA-KAKULA

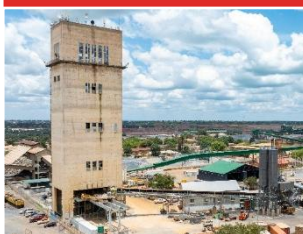


Copper

OWNERSHIP:

Ivanhoe Mines (39.6%)
Zijin Mining Group (39.6%)
Government of DRC (20%)
Crystal River Global (0.8%)

KIPUSHI



Zinc, Copper, Silver,
Germanium

OWNERSHIP:

Ivanhoe Mines (62%)
Gécamines (38%)

PLATREEF



PGMs, Nickel, Copper

OWNERSHIP:

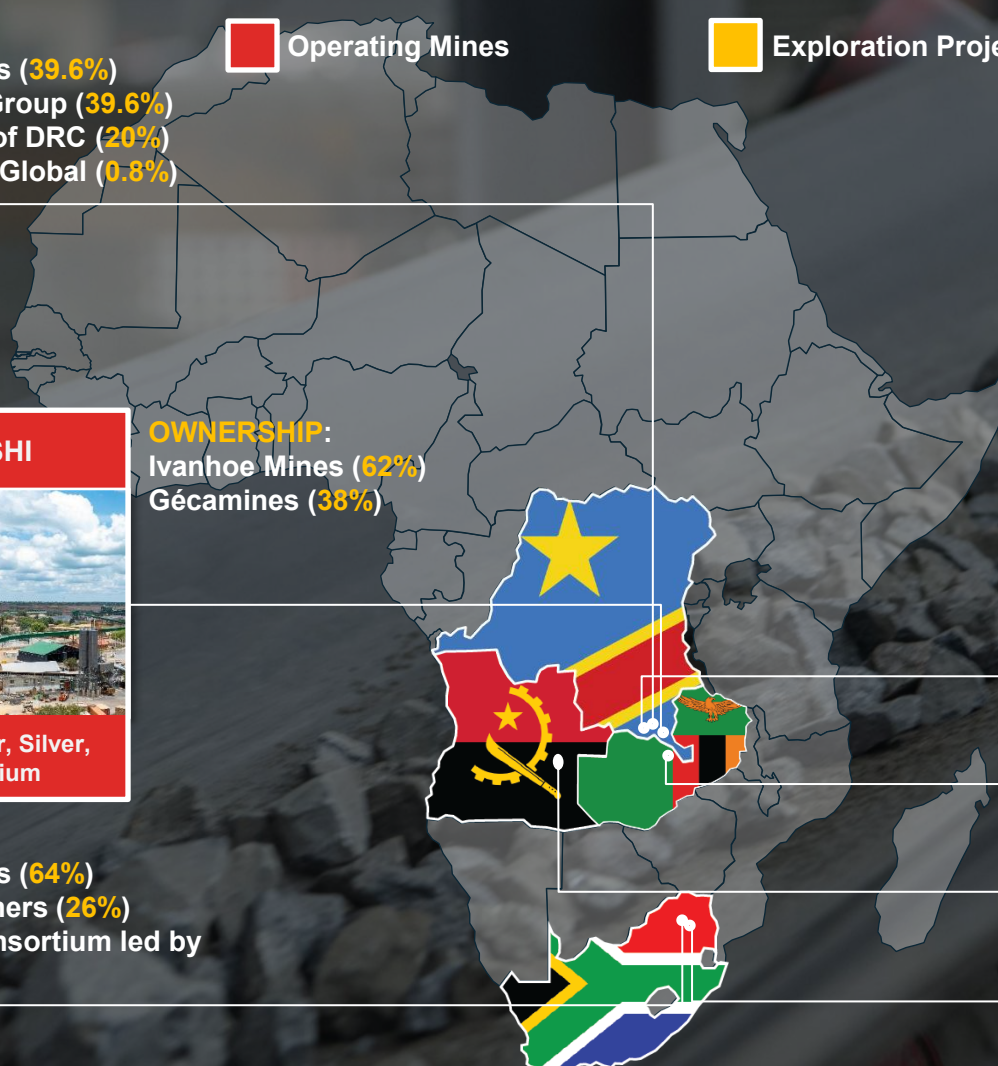
Ivanhoe Mines (64%)
B-BBEE Partners (26%)
Japanese Consortium led by
Itochu (10%)



Operating Mines



Exploration Projects



KAZAKHSTAN:
Copper

WESTERN FORELANDS (DRC):
Copper

ZAMBIA:
Copper

ANGOLA:
Copper

SOUTH AFRICA:
PGMs, Nickel, Copper

DRC: AWAKENING A COPPER GIANT



2nd largest global copper exporter



Abundant **hydro-power** capacity



Median population age of **17**



Ideal geological and topographical location for new copper mines



Government a supportive, **20% shareholder** in Kamo-Kakula



Critical mineral jurisdiction for the **clean-energy transition**

“

As the host country, and as a shareholder of Kamo Copper, the DRC sees this local value creation as a strategic imperative

”

His Excellency **Félix Tshisekedi**, President of the Democratic Republic of the Congo

Inga II hydroelectric facility

Kamoa-Kakula's Phase 1 & 2 4.6-Mtpa-concentrators, with the Phase 3 5.0-Mtpa-concentrator in the distant background

IVANHOE
MINES

KAMOA-KAKULA

The world's fastest growing, highest grade and greenest major copper mine

KAKULA MINE SEISMIC EVENT

When: 18 May 2025 – Kakula Mine.

What: Underground tremor, caused by a sudden elastic energy release from pillars yielding in the central part of the eastern section. Smaller tremors continued to be felt for the following weeks

Immediate Response: Mining operations halted, inspections undertaken, all equipment and personnel evacuated from the mine

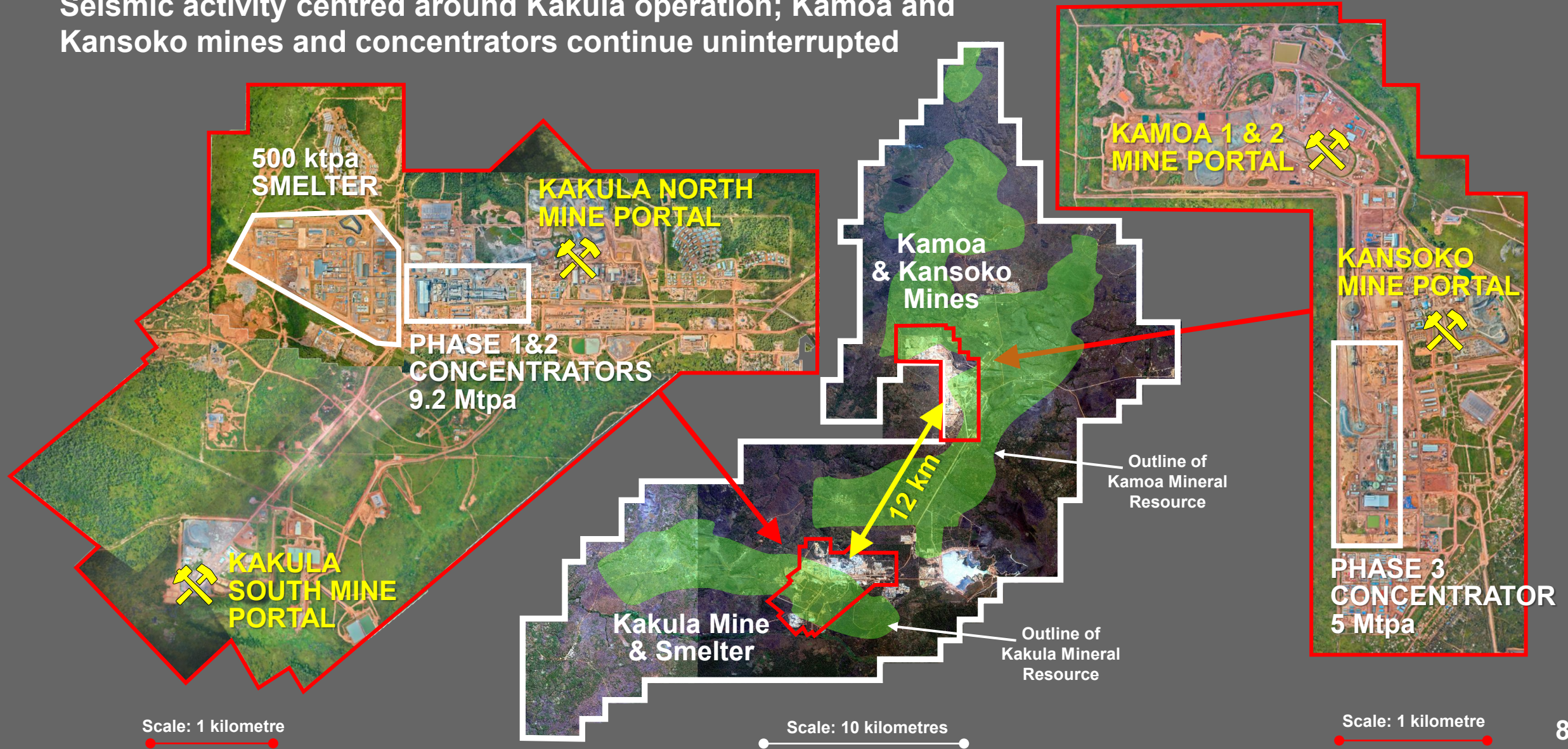
Impact:

- Seismic activity, caused scaling of sidewalls. The scaling severed piping and power supply to dewatering pumps, which were mounted on the
- Water level rose, flooding eastern side and middle section of the western side of Kakula

Investigation: Mobilization of third-party geotechnical specialists to assess cause

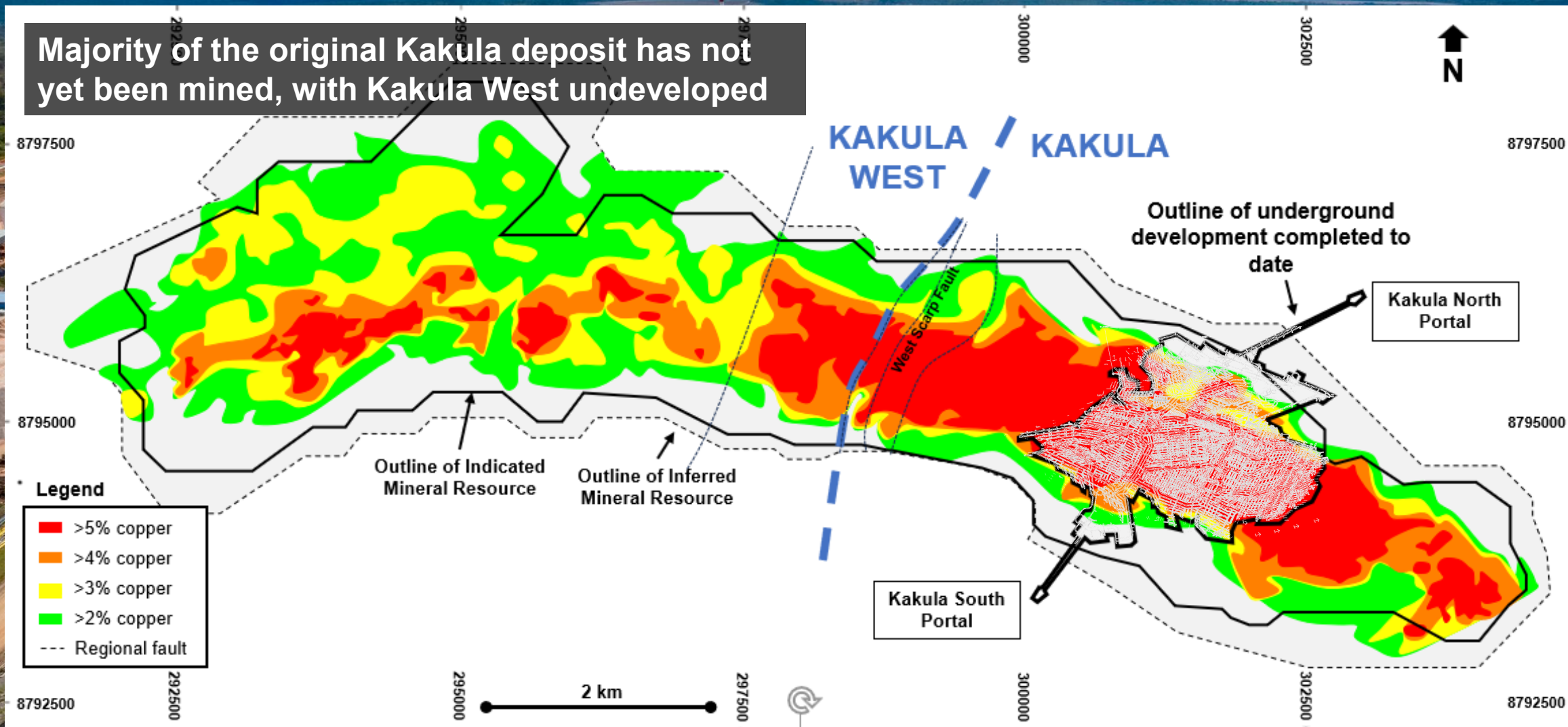
KAMOA-KAKULA ORIENTATION

Seismic activity centred around Kakula operation; Kamoa and Kansoko mines and concentrators continue uninterrupted



KAKULA MINE WORKINGS IN CONTEXT

Majority of the original Kakula deposit has not yet been mined, with Kakula West undeveloped



Notes: Existing underground development as at May 2025. Illustration is based on the 2023 Kamoakakula IDP showing the estimated average grade of each vertical stack of blocks above a 2% total copper cut-off. A minimum 3-metre thickness is applied.

KAKULA MINE: AREA MINED SINCE 2021

Smelter

Kakula north
twin decline

Phase 1 & 2
concentrators

Orebody extends 7km
(including Kakula West)

Pre-seismic event: 50 million tonnes of
ore reserves, of which approximately
two-thirds are on the Eastern side

Western
side

Eastern
side

Scale: 1 kilometre

Kakula south
twin decline

Orebody
extends 2km

RECOVERY PLAN: DEWATERING KAKULA MINE

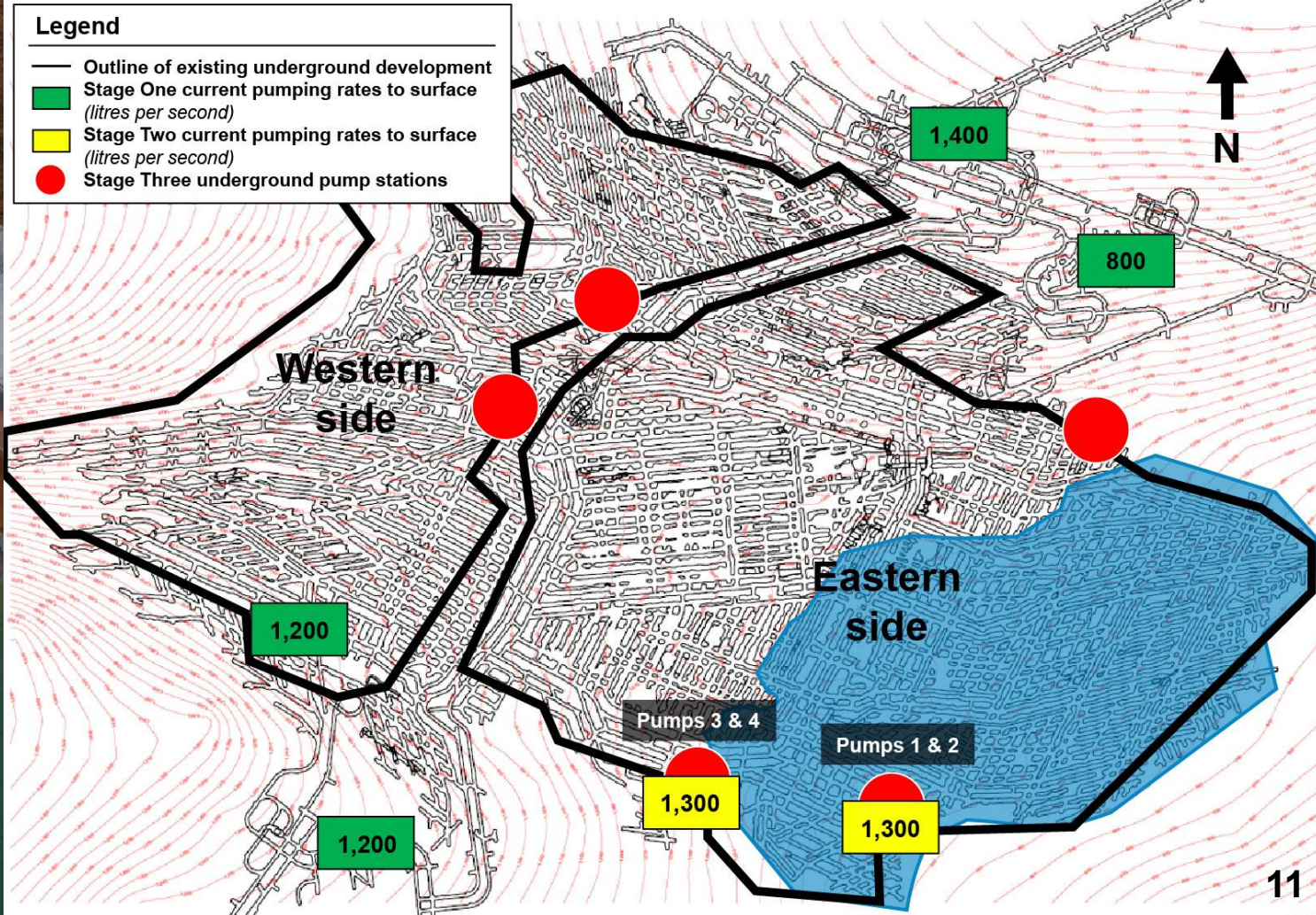
Delivering recovery plan in place since June 2025

Stage One: install temporary pumping capacity to hold water levels stable (completed early June)

Stage Two: install four high-capacity (650l/s) submersible pumps down existing shafts to dewater the eastern side of Kakula from surface (completed in December)

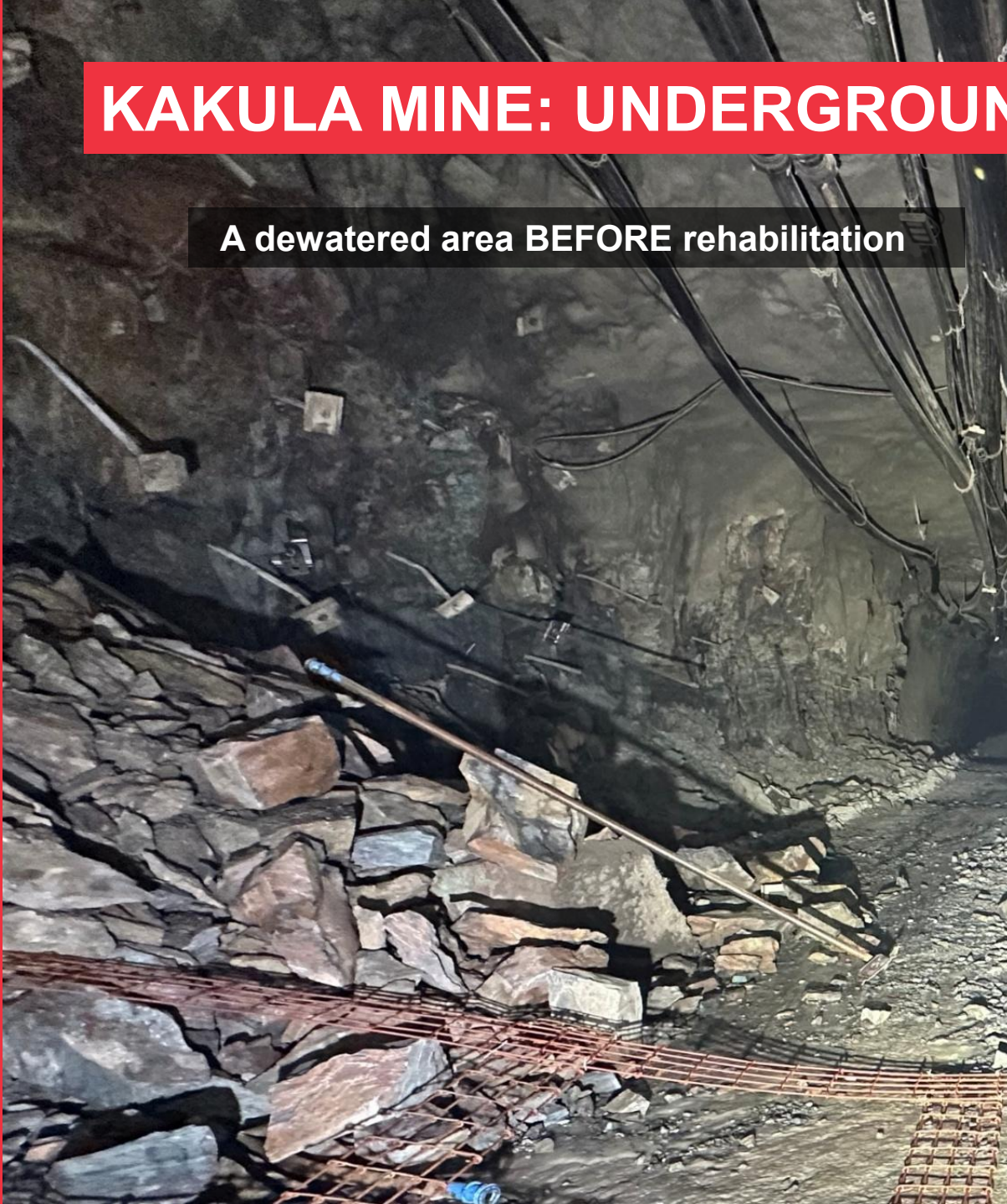
Stage Three: rehabilitate existing underground pumping infrastructure to pump the remaining sections dry (started in November; target completion Q2 2026)

Plan view of Kakula Mine's underground water levels as at end of December 2025



KAKULA MINE: UNDERGROUND REHABILITATION

A dewatered area BEFORE rehabilitation



A dewatered area AFTER rehabilitation



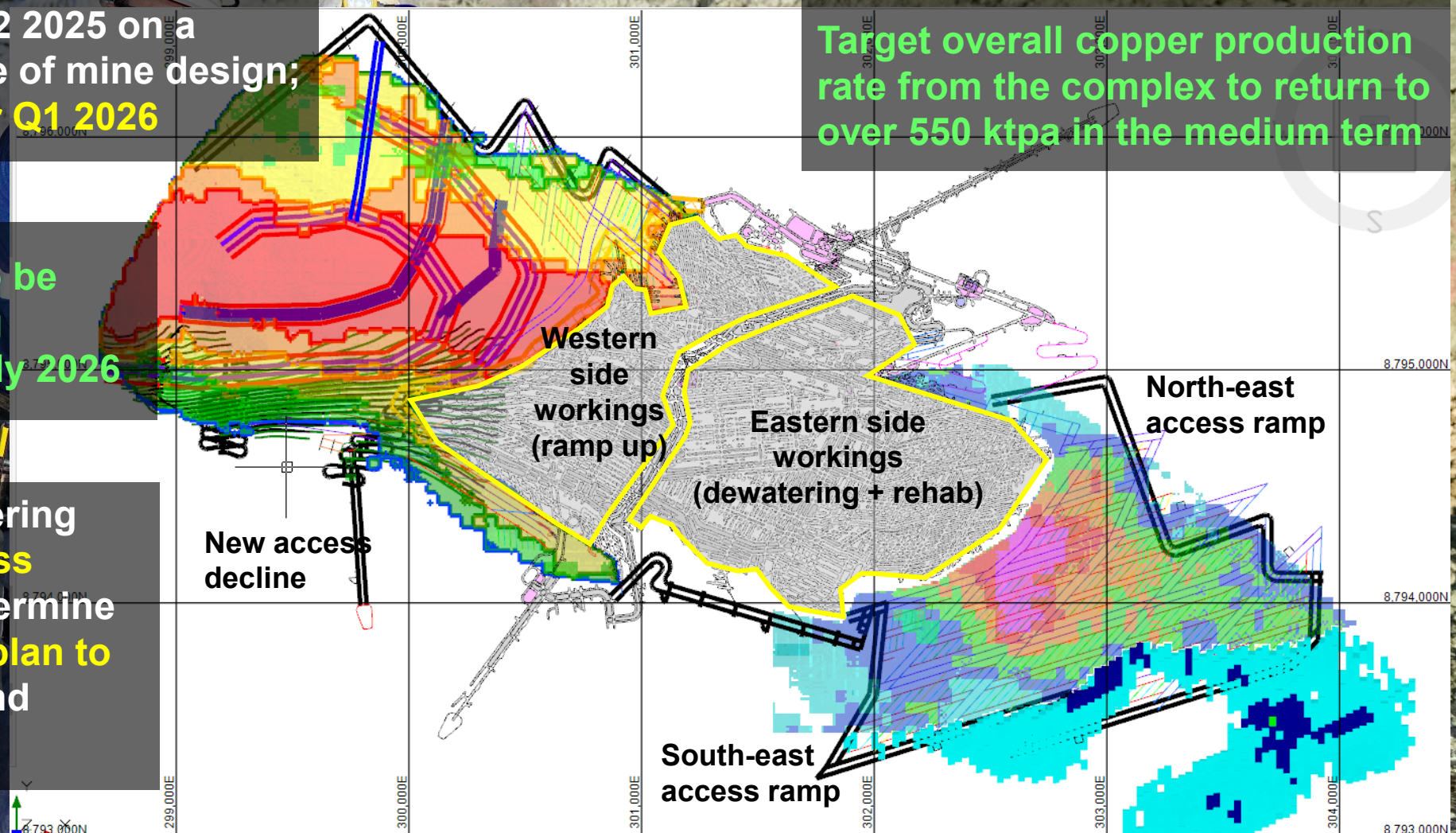
UPDATED MEDIUM AND LONG TERM MINE PLANS UNDERWAY

Work commenced in Q2 2025 on a comprehensive new life of mine design; **completion on track for Q1 2026**

Production guidance to be provided as dewatering advances, latest by **early 2026**

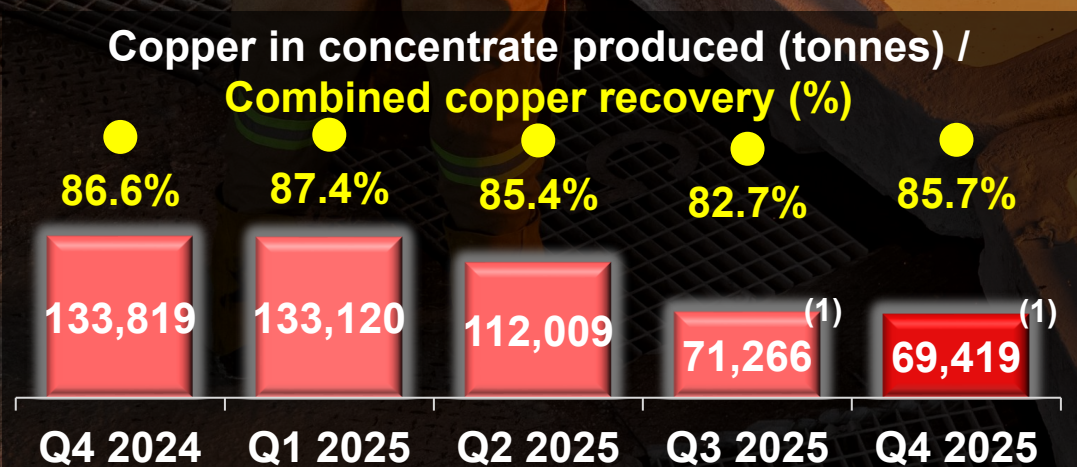
Kamoa Copper engineering working with **world-class industry experts** to determine conservative **ramp-up plan to 17 Mtpa** from Kakula and Kamoa complex

Target overall copper production rate from the complex to return to over 550 ktpa in the medium term



KAMOA-KAKULA: QUARTERLY PRODUCTION

(Figures shown on 100% basis for Kamoa-Kakula)



(1) Excludes copper produced by the slag concentrator, which was 877 tonnes in Q3 2025 and 2,153 tonnes in Q4 2025

388,838 tonnes of copper in concentrate produced in 2025; including a record 144,493 tonnes from the Phase 3 concentrator

Phase 3 concentrator milled on average at ~30% above design capacity during 2026, **equivalent to annualized milling rate of 6.4 million tonnes**

Kakula Mine head grades expected to improve in Q1 2025 following **completion of Stage 2 dewatering activities enable re-open higher-grade mining areas**

2026 production guidance of **370,000 – 420,000 tonnes of copper**

DIRECT-TO-BLISTER SMELTER: FIRST ANODE PRODUCED

First anode produced in late Q4 2025; ramp-up to full capacity during 2026; **current production averaging 500 tonnes per day**

Reduced shipping volumes and acid credits – **improved margin and cash costs**

High market price for sulphur and export ban of acid from Zambia have raised spot prices for **high-strength sulphuric acid to >\$700 per tonne**

Smelter to produce up to 700,000 tpa of high strength sulphuric acid; **production currently averaging 1,200 tonnes per day**

The first pour of 99.7%-pure copper anodes in December 2025 at the Kamoakakula smelter

2026 copper sales circa. 20,000 tonnes higher than copper production as the on-site inventory of unsold copper concentrate is destocked

178-MEGAWATT INGA II TURBINE REFURBISHMENT COMPLETE

Refurbishment completed in Q4 2025 of 178-MW Turbine #5 at Inga II hydroelectric dam

Kamoa-Kakula receiving an initial additional 50 MW of power; **increasing to 100 MW in Q1 2026**; ramping up further on completion of transmission improvement initiatives

Turbine #5

Substation

The Inga II hydroelectric facility consists of 8 turbines. Kamoa Copper has been working with DRC state utility SNEL to refurbish Turbine #5

INCREASING DIVERSIFICATION OF POWER SOURCES

INCREASING RENEWABLE GENERATION



278 MW of refurbishment hydropower from Turbine #5 Inga II from Q4 2025

60 MW of on-site solar from mid-2026

IMPROVING DRC GRID STABILITY



\$450M investment in long-term DRC grid improvement projects in conjunction with SNEL

SECURING BACKUP ALTERNATIVES



Third-party purchased power; Imported from Zambia and Mozambique

		Dec 25	Dec 26	Dec 27	Dec 28
SNEL (national grid)	MW	110	180	210	210
Third party purchases (Imports)	MW	100	100	100	100
On-site Solar	MW	-	60	60	60
TOTAL SUPPLIED POWER	MW	210	340	370	370
TOTAL POWER DEMAND	MW	208	271	292	347
Backup Generators	MW	178	214	214	214

WESTERN FORELANDS EXPLORATION PROJECT

The next great copper frontier...

IVANHOE
MINES

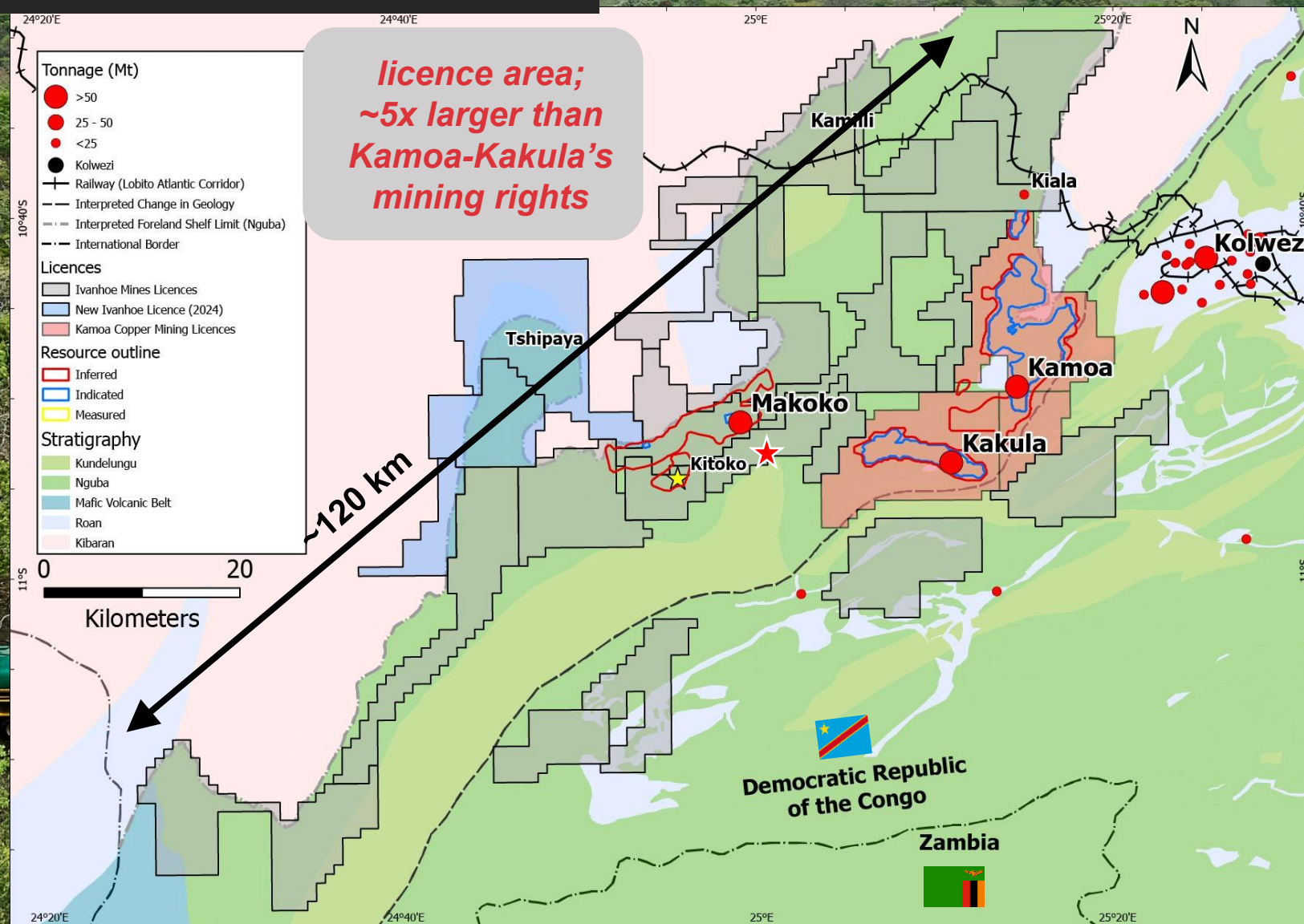
WESTERN FORELANDS OVERVIEW

Same underlying geology as Kamo-Kakula

Western Forelands' licences are **60 - 100% owned** by Ivanhoe Mines

Over **48 million tonnes** of copper discovered by Ivanhoe geologists since 2008 – over **2x** global annual mine production

Western Forelands shelf, including Kamo-Kakula, ranks as the world's **largest copper district discovered** in at least the **past two decades**

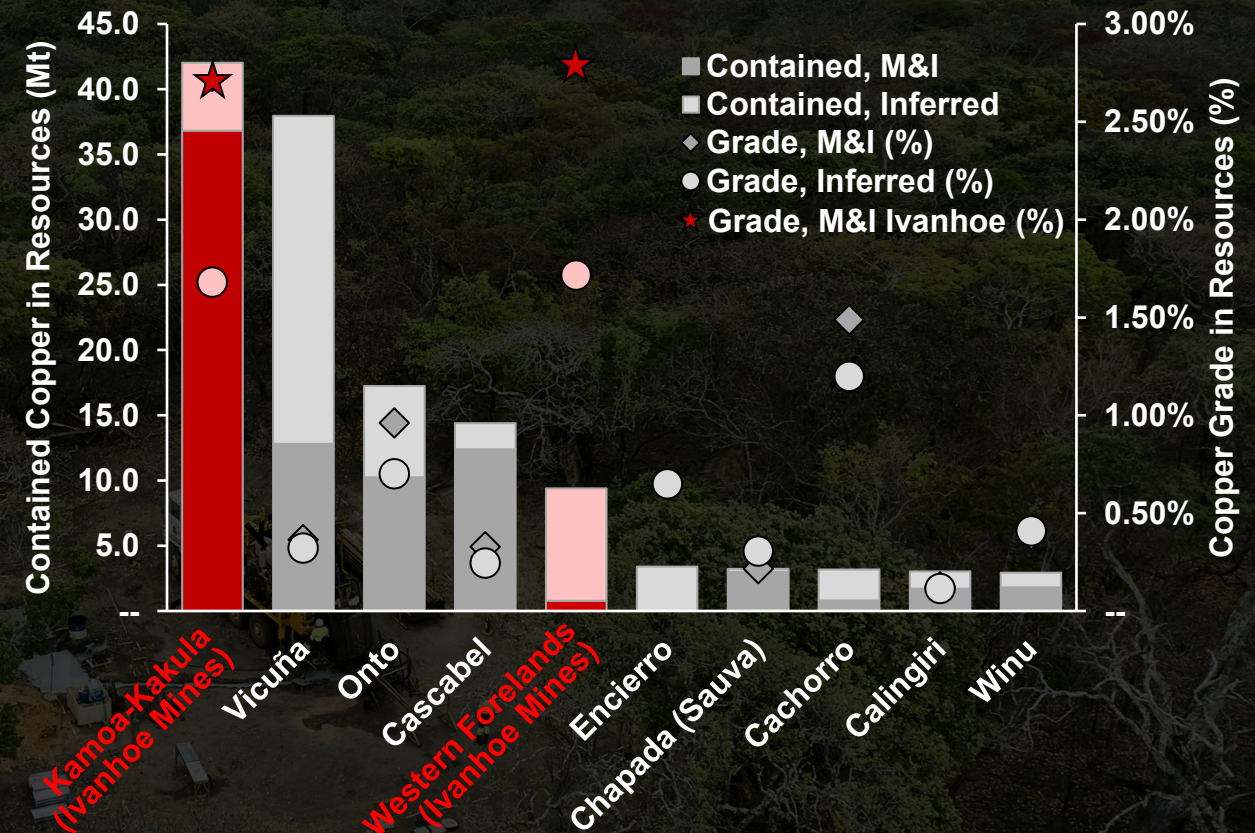


Ivanhoe Mines' Western Foreland exploration licences adjacent to the Kamo-Kakula Copper Complex and historical Kolwezi mining cluster

MAKOKO DISTRICT RANKS AS THE WORLD'S FIFTH LARGEST COPPER DISCOVERY SINCE KAKULA IN 2015

Copper mineralization in the Makoko District spans a corridor at least **13 km in length** and **between 1.7 kms and 5.8 km wide**

Indicated Mineral Resources now **27.7 million tonnes at 2.79% copper** plus Inferred Mineral Resources of **493.7 million tonnes of ore at 1.70% copper**, using a 1.0% copper cut-off



Source: Company filings, S&P Global Market Intelligence.

Notes: Chart ranks all other new copper discoveries made since 2015 based on contained copper in resources on a 100% basis. Kamo-Kakula Copper Complex consists of the deposits of Kamo (discovered in 2008) and Kakula (discovered in 2015). Vicuña consists of the deposits of Filo Del Sol and Josemaria. Information based on public disclosure as of May 9, 2025. Mineral Resources estimates for the Western Forelands include the Makoko District (consisting of Makoko, Makoko West, Kitoko) and Kiala at a 1.0% cut-off grade. Data has not been reviewed by S&P Global.

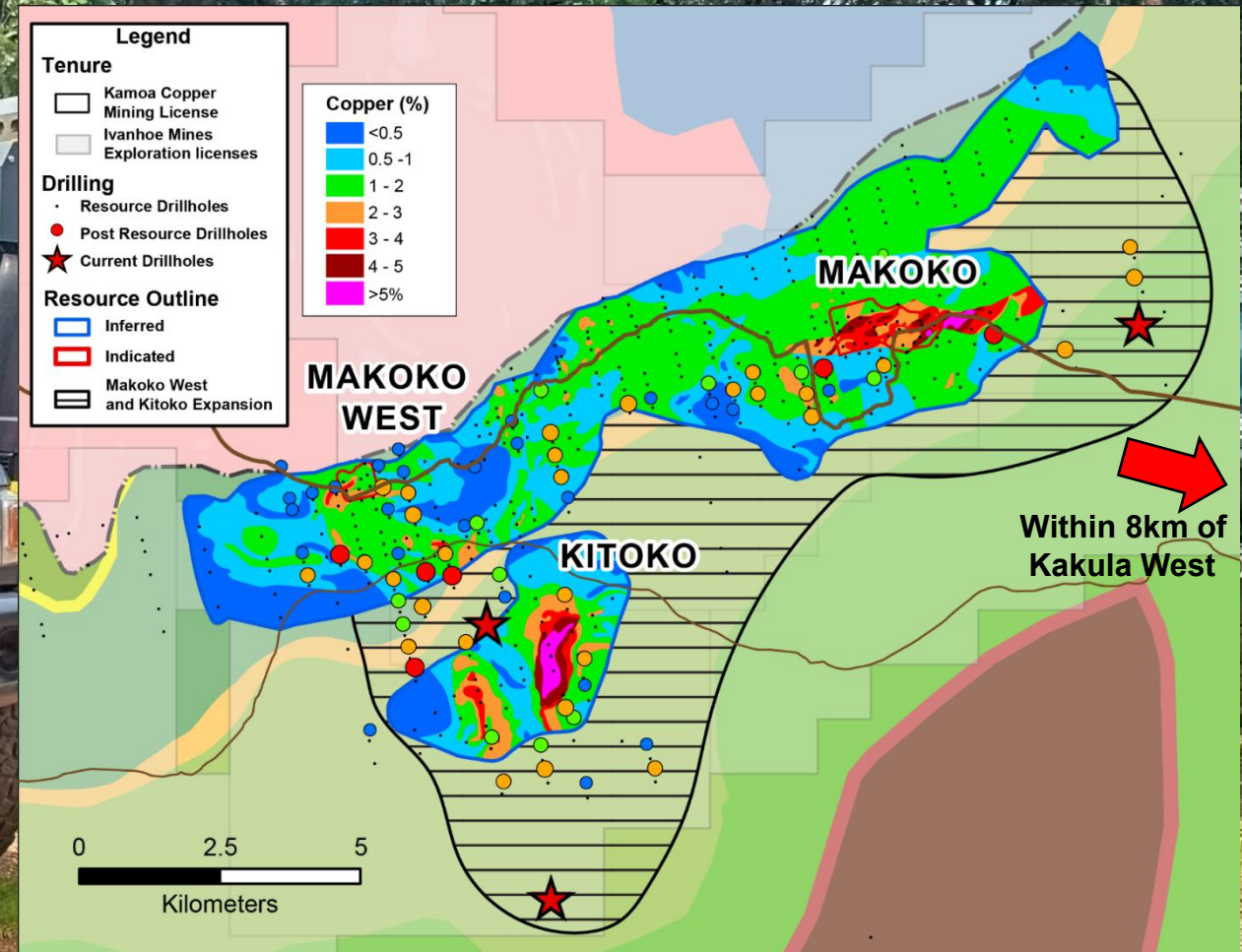
MAKOKO DISTRICT DOUBLES IN SIZE OVER 18 MONTHS

Copper mineralization across the Makoko District doubles to **13 km in length and between 1.7 km and 5.8 km wide**

Enlarged Mineral Resource based on 86,000 metres of drilling since the maiden Mineral Resource in December 2023

The highest-grade section of the Makoko deposit occurs between **300 and 600 metres in depth**

Makoko District drilling continues to test extents of mineralization that **remain open in multiple directions; within 8 km of Kakula**



DRILLING ON NEW HORIZONS

Moxico and Cuando Cubango Angola (100%-owned)

- 22,000 km² licence package
- 600 km² baseline soil geochemical & ground-based geophysical programs complete
- 2 drill rigs mobilized for 6,400-metre program in Q4 2025



Exploration team conducting soil sampling program

Chu-Sarysu Basin JV

Kazakhstan (20%-owned, earn-in rights up to 80%)

- Exploration JV formed to explore the Chu-Sarysu Sedimentary Copper Basin
- 16,780 km² licence package (**>7 times larger than Western Forelands**)
- Maiden 17,500-metre diamond drilling program commenced in Q3 2025



The exploration JV team collecting and analyzing diamond drill core from the drill rig (in the background)

IVANHOE MINES

KIPUSHI

World's highest-grade, lowest-carbon major zinc mine

Kipushi's 800ktpa concentrator,
with Shaft P5 in the background

KIPUSHI RECORD PRODUCTION

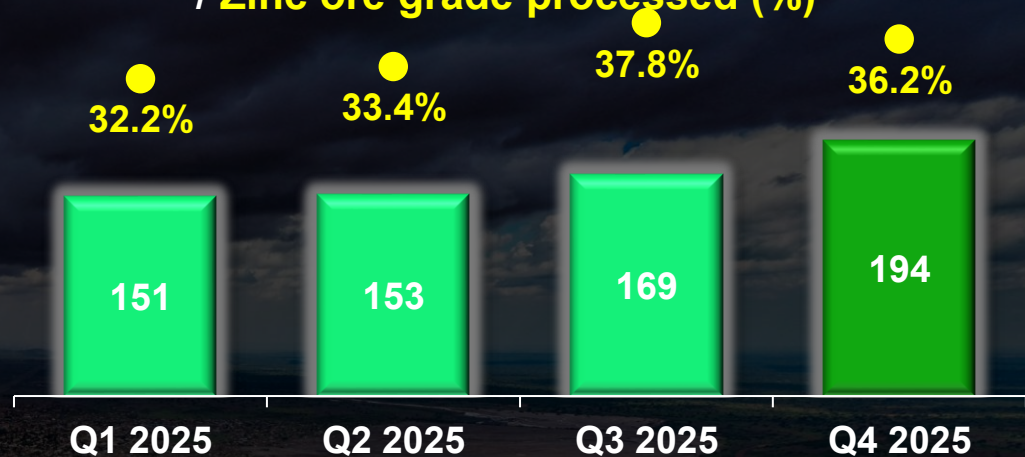
(Figures shown on 100% basis for Kipushi)

Kipushi concentrator milled a record **191,140 tonnes of ore** at an average grade of **36.2% zinc**, producing a record **61,444 tonnes of zinc** at a recovery close to 88%

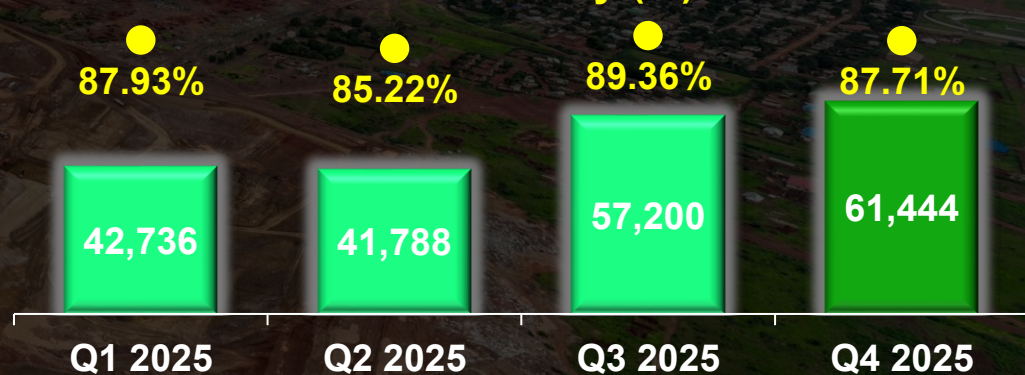
Kipushi concentrator produced **203,168 tonnes of zinc** during 2025; achieving guidance. Production rates to continue to improve with further backup power installed

2026 production guidance set at **240,000 - 290,000 tonnes of zinc in concentrate**, which would set Kipushi within the top 5 global zinc producers

Ore tonnes milled ('000's tonnes)
/ Zinc ore grade processed (%)



Zinc in concentrate produced (tonnes)
/ Zinc recovery (%)





IVANHOE MINES

PLATREEF MINE

The right time for the world's best new producer of
platinum, palladium, rhodium & gold

PLATREEF PLATINUM-PALLADIUM-NICKEL-RHODIUM-COPPER-GOLD MINE



Multi-generational resource with significant exploration upside



Set to be one of the largest and highest margin primary PGM mines

PGM
Ni Cu

Diversified commodity basket of precious metals, nickel and copper



Phase 1 ramping up; Phase 2 development already underway for Q4 2027



Industry disruptor – safe, mechanized and highly productive mining



Best-in-class ESG credentials with industry-leading B-BBEE structure

PLATREEF: WHAT MAKES THE FLATREEF OREBODY UNIQUE?



Khomanani Mine, Rustenburg



Shaft 1 headframe, Platreef

Deposit	Merensky Reef / UG2	Flatreef ⁽¹⁾
Bushveld Location	Western / Eastern Limb	Northern Limb
Mining Method	Underground: narrow-reef, manual, labour intensive	Underground: efficient mechanised, long hole stoping / drift and fill
Total employees	>10,000 (largest 40,000)	~ 2,500 (Phase 2)
Typical ore grades	4 – 7 g/t 4PE ⁽²⁾	~4 g/t 4PE ⁽²⁾ + 0.3% Ni + 0.2% Cu
True thickness	~0.4m – 1.5m (see image)	18m – 26m
Age of operations	~50 years (discovered in 1924)	Greenfield (discovered in 2000s)

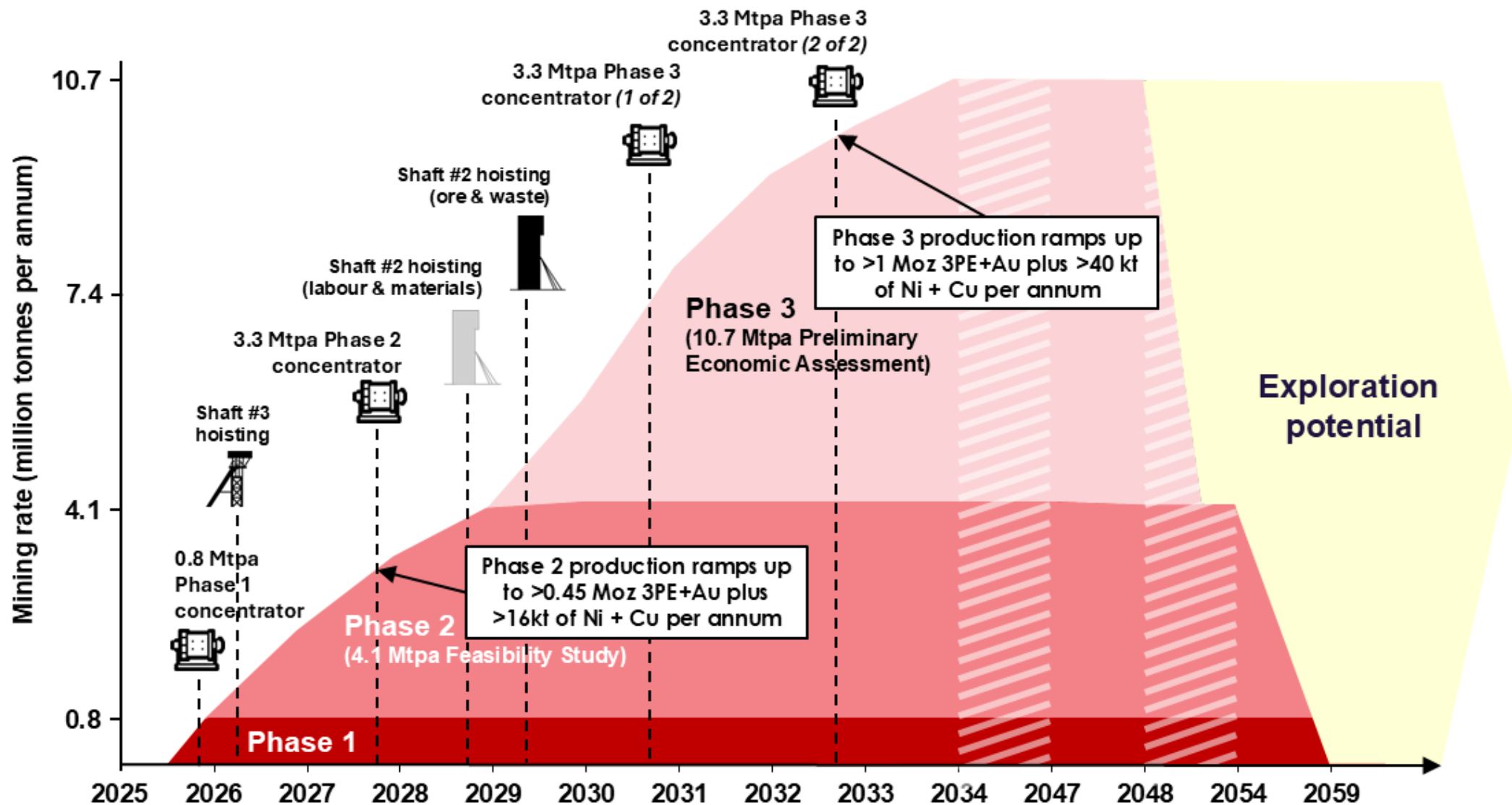
By way of visual comparison

1. Indicated mineral Resource, cumulative T1 plus T2 zones, 2g/t 4PE cut off

2. 4PE: platinum, palladium, rhodium and gold equivalent

Photo source: www.worldfinance.com

PLATREEF: OPTIMIZED, PHASED PLAN FOR PHASE 2 & 3



PLATREEF PHASE 1 FIRST PRODUCTION



First production of platinum-palladium-nickel-rhodium-copper-gold concentrate from the Phase 1 concentrator on **November 18, 2025**

Mining crews developing in Flatreef orebody since May; **development ore to be used in Phase 1 ramp up until Shaft #3 is ready to hoist in early Q2 2026**

PHASE 2 DEVELOPMENT UNDERWAY

Phase 1 is first step of a three-phase expansion plan to make the Platreef Mine **one of the world's largest and lowest cost producers of platinum, palladium, rhodium, and gold**, with significant copper and nickel credits

Phase 2 expansion activities **underway**; **EPCM contractor for mine and concentrator appointed** with early works already underway

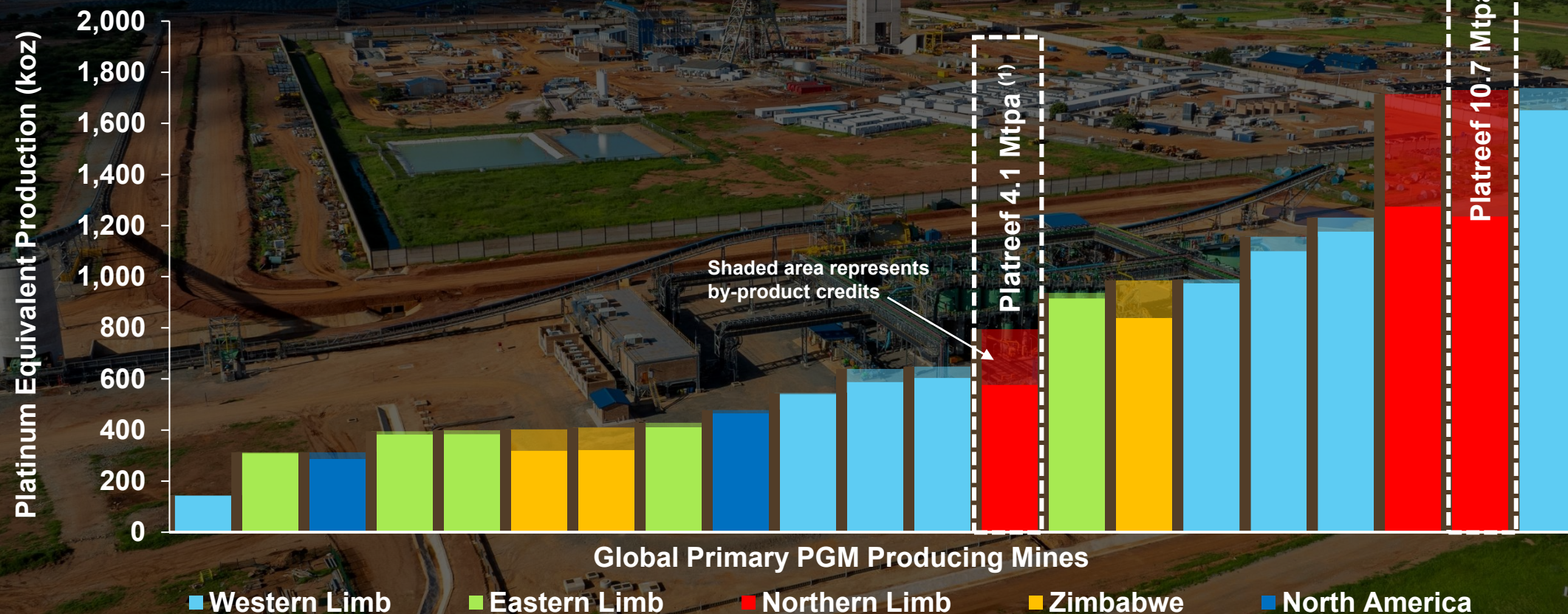
Construction of Shaft #2 head frame completed; Shaft #2 to support Phase 2 operations from Q4 2028 (men & materials) and future Phase 3 expansion

Slype and line contract awarded; widening Shaft #2 from 3.1m to 10m diameter to start in Q2 2026

Completed Shaft #2 headframe

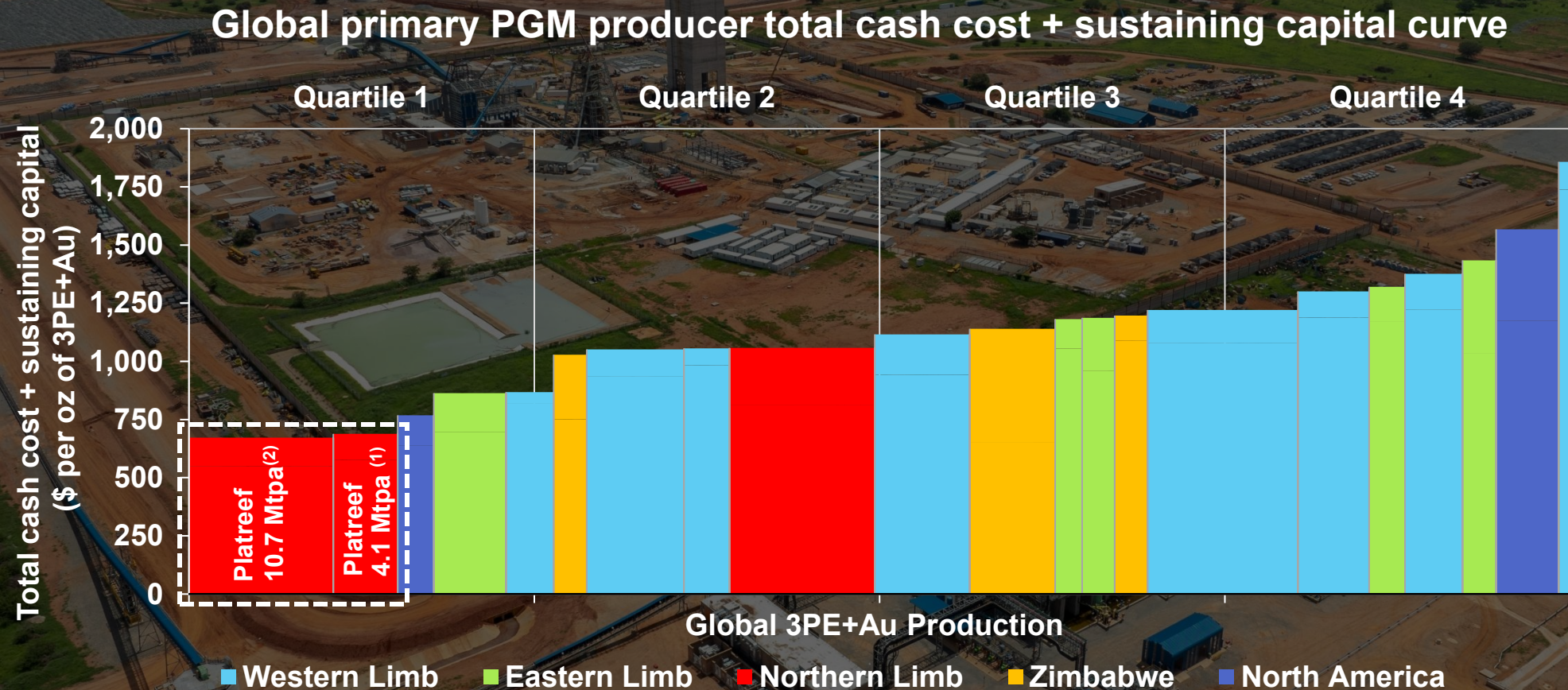
PLATREEF: TO BE ONE OF THE LARGEST PGM PRODUCERS

Global primary PGM producers ranked by platinum equivalent production



Source: SFA (Oxford), Ivanplats. Notes: Chart only includes primary PGM producers. Cost and production data for the Platreef project is based on the Platreef's 2025 4.1 Mtpa FS and 10.7 Mtpa PEA parameters. Production data for the peer group is provided by SFA (Oxford). Equivalent platinum production has been calculated using average 2024 prices and exchange rates of 18.78:1 ZAR:USD, US\$980/oz platinum, US\$1,009/oz palladium, US\$4,753/oz rhodium, US\$2,300/oz gold, US\$17,150/t nickel and US\$8,727/t copper. (1) Platreef 4.1 Mtpa FS between years 4 to 35, (2) Platreef 10.7 Mtpa PEA between years 4 to 29.

PLATREEF: LOWEST COST = PROFIT THROUGH THE CYCLE



Source: SFA (Oxford), Ivanplats.

Notes: 3PE + Au = sum of the production of platinum, palladium, rhodium and gold. Cost and production data for the Platreef project is based on the Platreef's 2025 4.1 Mtpa FS and 10.7 Mtpa PEA parameters, applying SFA South African industry average smelting and refining costs. SFA's estimated peer group cost and production data for 2024 is based on H1 2024 figures, extrapolated out to produce an estimate for the full calendar year and follows a methodology to provide a level playing field for smelting and refining costs on a pro-rata basis from the producer processing entity. Net total cash costs have been calculated using 2024 average basket prices and exchange rates of 18.78:1 ZAR:USD, US\$980/oz platinum, US\$1,009/oz palladium, US\$4,753/oz rhodium, US\$2,300/oz gold, US\$17,150/t nickel and US\$8,727/t copper. (1) Platreef 4.1 Mtpa between years 4 to 35. (2) Platreef 10.7 Mtpa between years 4 to 29.

IVANHOE MINES



Three long-life, **world-class** mines with low costs, low capital intensity and leading ESG programs

Objective to become **best-in-class in ESG**



Robust, experienced management team with an **established track record of exploration & execution success**

Poised to grow Ivanhoe into the next **world-class** mining company

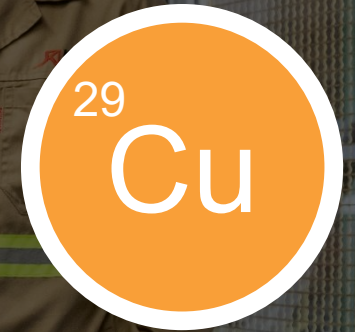


Committed support from **key partners CITIC and Zijin**

Strong in-country support & relationships: DRC has 20% stake in Kamoakakula and B-BBEE partners have 26% stake in Platreef



Strong balance sheet with a net debt of **\$101 million** as of September 30, 2025



2026 production guidance of **380kt – 420kt of copper** in concentrate and **240kt – 290kt of zinc** in concentrate

Exploration knowledge and massive land package for **future copper discoveries** in DRC

GROWTH CAPEX

(Figures shown on 100% basis, US\$ million)

Capital Expenditure	YTD 2025 Actual	2025 Guidance	2026 Guidance
Kamoa-Kakula			
Phase 3 and other expansion capital	630	900 – 1,000	–
Sustaining capital	280	420 – 500	–
Total	910	1,320 – 1,500	800 – 1,300
Platreef			
Phase 1 initial capital	27	70	–
Phase 2 capital	147	180 – 210	350 – 380
Total	174	250 – 280	350 – 380
Kipushi			
De-bottlenecking capital	25	30	–
Sustaining capital	38	50	50
Total	63	80	50

All capital expenditure figures are presented on a 100%-project basis. Ivanhoe Mines' capex guidance is based on several assumptions and estimates. Guidance also involves estimates of known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the actual results to differ materially. For more information refer to Ivanhoe Mines' MD&A for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025.

Kamoa-Kakula 2025 capital expenditure range **lowered by \$100 million**; 2026 guidance range raised by \$100 million

Platreef 2025 capital expenditure in line with **lower end of guidance**; \$700 million Phase 2 project finance facility **on track for Q1 2026 close**

Kipushi 2025 capital guidance raised by \$10 million; **\$20 million advanced payment facility** entered into with off-taker Mercuria Energy Trading

IMPROVED CONSOLIDATED PRO-RATA FINANCIAL RATIOS

(Figures shown in US\$ million)

\$750 million 7.875% debut senior unsecured notes due 2030; offering closed on January 23, 2025

Ivanhoe Mines' credit ratings:

FitchRatings B stable

S&P Global B stable
Ratings

Improved financial ratios; target leverage ratio of **1.0x Pro-Rata Net Debt / Adjusted EBITDA** through the cycle

Pro-rata total cash
(\$ million)

\$774

Q2 2025

\$1,110

Q3 2025

Pro-rata net debt to adjusted
EBITDA (LTM)

1.83

Q2 2025

1.47

Q3 2025

The pro rata financial data has been calculated by aggregating the contributions of the Company with the contributions from the Kamoa-Kakula joint venture, pro rata to the Company's effective shareholding in the Kamoa-Kakula JV. Pro-rata net debt to adjusted EBITDA ratio is a non-GAAP financial measure. Pro-rata net debt to adjusted EBITDA ratio is pro-rata net debt divided by adjusted EBITDA for the twelve months ended at the reporting period, expressed as the number of times adjusted EBITDA needs to be earned to repay the pro-rata net debt. The pro forma financial information shows certain consolidated financial information as adjusted to give pro forma effect to the \$750 million 7.875% debut senior unsecured notes due 2030 offering closed on January 23, 2025.